INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH JOURNAL OF INDIA

ISSN 2454-8707 **VOLUME**-I, **ISSUE**-I, **SEPT**-2015

SOLAR BASED AUTOMATIC PLANT IRRIGATION SYSTEM

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ABSTRACT:

In this undertaking we utilize sunlight based vitality which is utilized to work the watering system pump. The circuit involves sensor parts manufactured utilizing operation amp IC. Operation amp's are designed here as a comparator. Two hardened copper wires are embedded in the dirt to sense whether the dirt is wet or dry. Microcontroller is utilized to control the entire framework by checking the sensors and when sensors sense dry state of soil, then the controller will send charge to hand-off driver IC the contacts of which are utilized to switch on the engine and will switch off the engine when the dirt is in wet condition.

KEYWORDS:

solar panel, Micro controller, Dry-wet sensor

INTRODUCTION:

The watering system framework is characterized as a framework that disperses water to focused zone. The productivity of the watering system depends on the framework utilized. Since artifact, the human life depends on agribusiness and the watering system framework is one of the devices that support farming. There are numerous different sorts of watering system framework everywhere throughout the world yet these watering systems are experiencing numerous issues. Truth be told, there are couple of present day frameworks however they generally come up short in one approach to another. The robotization assumes an essential part on the planet economy; in this manner, engineers battle to turn out with joined programmed gadgets so as to make complex frameworks that help human in its exercises so that the framework naturally forms itself with no human intercession. So we might want to add to a programmed watering system framework. Essentially, the task comprises of electrical part and mechanical part. The electrical part comprises of photovoltaic, which is intended to produce power and the force is put away in the rechargeable battery. The mechanical part comprises of pump, to pump out the water from the water source. The parameters in the undertaking are soil dampness condition, water level condition, the position of the Sun. In this undertaking we utilize sunlight based vitality which is utilized to work the watering system pump. The circuit includes sensor parts constructed utilizing operation amp IC. Operation amp's are arranged here as a comparator. Two solid copper wires are embedded in the dirt to sense whether the dirt is wet or dry. Microcontroller is utilized to control the entire framework by observing the sensors and when sensors sense dry state of soil, then the controller will send summon to hand-off driver IC the contacts of which are utilized to switch on the engine and will switch off the engine when the dirt is in wet condition.

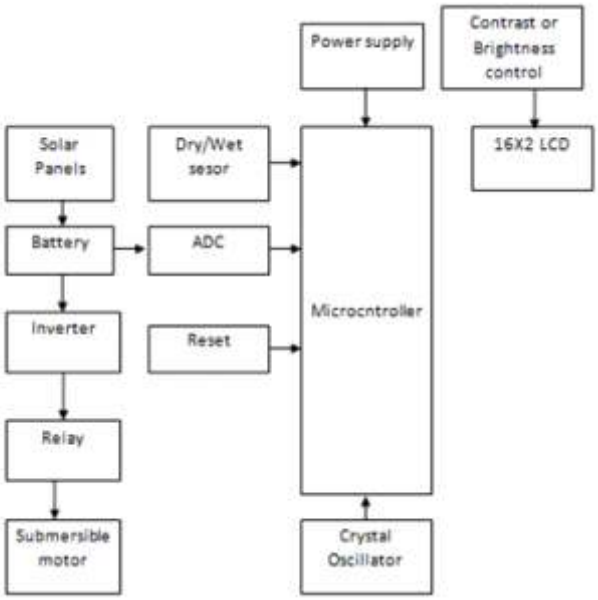
The microcontroller does the above employment as it gets the sign from the sensors through the yield of comparator, and these signs

work under control of programming which is put away in ROM of the microcontroller. The state of pump i.e., ON/OFF is shown on 16X2 LCD which is interfaced to the microcontroller.

PROBLEM FORMULATION

More vitality is required to run the watering system framework.
More water gets squandered.

BLOCK DIAGRAM AND EXPLANATION

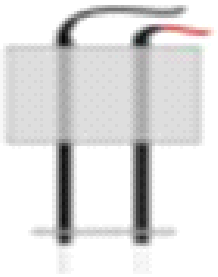


On the data side there are three sensors as demonstrated the structural engineering. Soil dampness sensor will check the dampness of the dirt according to the harvest which is to be developed. At the point when the dampness level of the dirt goes above or beneath the set worth, it will coordinate the microcontroller whether it ought to pump the water or not.

Microcontroller

Microcontroller is expected to consistently sense climate the dirt is dry or wet. Also, reaction is given to on or off the water supply. In the meantime the framework will alarm the client by sending SMS through GSM module. The AT89S52 is an elite CMOS 8-bit microcontroller, low-power, with 8K bytes of EPROM. These are components of AT89S52 microcontroller: 256 bytes of RAM, 8K bytes of Flash, , three 16-bit clock/counters, 32 information/yield pines , two information pointers, Watchdog clock. six hinder of two level construction modeling, serial port, oscillator . the AT 89C52 is effective MC which gives an adaptable and economical result to numerous inserted framework applications.

Soil dampness sensor



Dampness sensor will be utilized to discover vicinity of dampness at soil. We will embed this sensor into the dirt. It generally check the vicinity of dampness.

On the off chance that the dirt is dry then it will offer data to Microcontroller that the dirt is dry so need to switch on the engine. By this Microcontroller will perform the predetermined activity depending up on our necessity.

Sun powered board

Recently included element for our venture is – Solar Panel. As we were confronting issue for consistently release of 12v battery utilized at documented. We at long last chose to go for sunlight based board renewable vitality source. It changes over light vitality from the sun into 12 Volt DC power. Gradually charges our 12V battery. It likewise keeps up a charge and amplify battery's life. It secures battery through long stockpiling periods. This sun powered board charger has no moving parts that could destroy after some time.

Motor

Electrical engines are all over the place around us. All the electromechanical developments we see around us are created either by an A.C. on the other hand a DC engine. Here we will be investigating this sort of engines. This is a gadget that changes over DC electrical vitality to a mechanical vitality.

ADC

ADC is utilized to change over the simple qualities into advanced qualities.

We are utilizing ADC 0808 in light of the fact that it has higher determination than other ADC Inverter.

Electromagnetic relay

This task makes utilization of an electromagnetic transfer to interface an engine pump and a stepper engine with the controller. This transfer inside comprises of a prompting loop and a contact. The loop gets charged when power passes and pulls the contact upwards. We make utilization of this property of hand-off to work the engine.

Transfer unit

A Relay is an electrically controllable switch generally utilized as a part of mechanical controls, vehicles, and so on...

LCD module

LCD is utilized to show the dampness content and the solenoid valve on off status.

Precious stone Circuit

This precious stone circuit gives the required clock heartbeats to the microcontroller to give it the feeling of the reference time

Reset Circuit

This circuit gives the microcontroller the beginning heartbeat required to begin the operation from the begin. Unless this heartbeat is given, the microcontroller doesn't begin working

Control supply

The 230A.C data is given to rectifier circuit and Output get from the rectifier is a throbbing D.C voltage. The yield from the rectifier is given to a channel circuit to channel A.C parts present consistent later than correction. Presently, this

voltage nourished to voltage controller to unadulterated consistent D.C voltage get.

SOFTWARE DESCRIPTION

This task is executed utilizing taking after software's:

1.Express PCB – for outlining circuit
2.PIC C compiler - for accumulation part
3.Proteus 7 (Embedded C) – for reenactment part.

ADVANTAGES

We can control the dampness substance of the dirt in the developing field. In view of soil dampness, pumping engine will be consequently switch on or off through transfer. This additionally spares the force as we are utilizing sun based board. This spares the water in the meantime and then again the plant can get ideal level of water, so expanding efficiency of harvest.

APPLICATIONS

- In lab
- Home robotization
- Environmental observing
- Irrigation framework
- Power sparing

RESULT

This venture "Sunlight BASED AUTOMATIC PLANT IRRIGATION SYSTEM." is effectively tried and executed which is the best practical, reasonable vitality answer for regular individuals.

CONCLUSION

The whole framework will go about as a product protection framework, as it will shield the harvests by protecting it from less than ideal downpour, hail stones, and temperature, subsequently helping the ranchers to get best agribusiness. Additionally, it will make legitimate utilization of water, as the dirt dampness level varies from yields to trims and this will be dealt with by the dirt dampness sensor. As the whole framework will be fueled by sunlight based vitality which will be put away in the rechargeable batteries, one need not think about the electrical vitality use, as life of sun oriented board which is accessible nowadays 25